

08.07.2019



SCHEME OF DELEGATION

made between

Yorkshire Causeway Schools Trust

and

the LGB of St. Aidan's CE High School

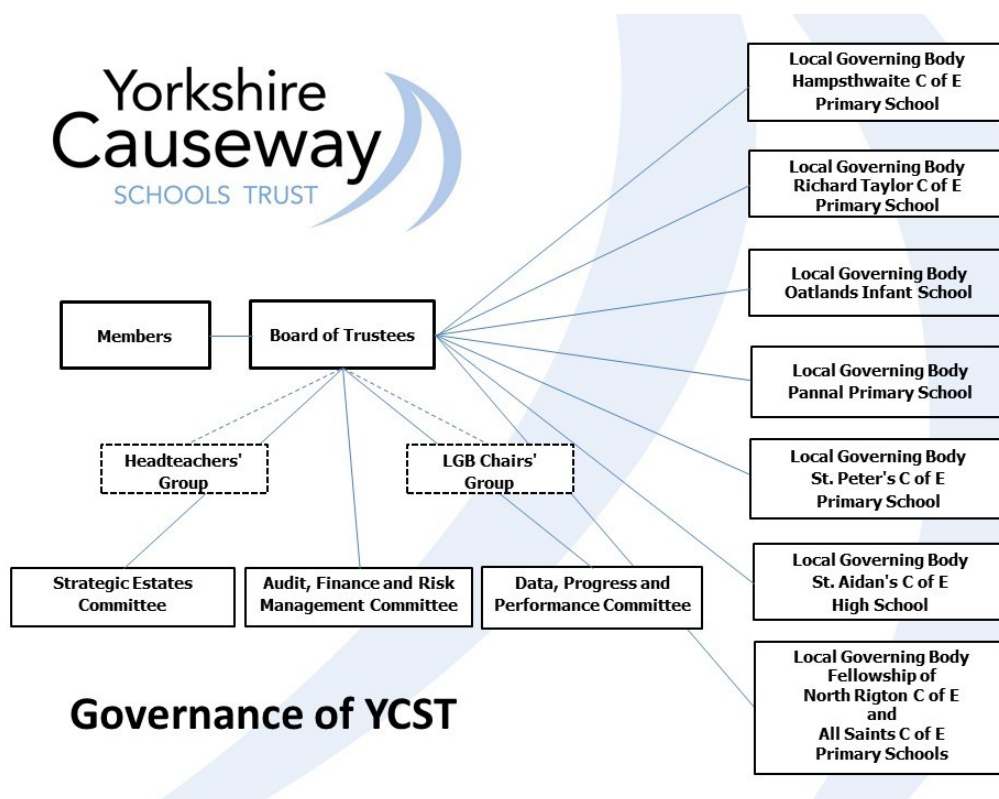
EFFECTIVE DATE: 1st March 2015

THIS SCHEME OF DELEGATION (which in this document is referred to as the "**Scheme**") is made on 1st March 2015 between:

- (1) **Yorkshire Causeway Schools Trust, a company limited by guarantee and registered in England and Wales under company number 7663935 (the "Company");** and
- (2) **The Local Governing Body of St. Aidan's CE High School (the "LGB").**

1. BACKGROUND

- 1.1 The Board of Trustees of Yorkshire Causeway Schools Trust is accountable in law for all decisions about its academies. However, this does not mean that the Board is required to make all the decisions itself. Many decisions can and should be delegated to the CEO, board committees and local governing bodies. It is vital that the decision to delegate a function is made by the full board of trustees and is recorded. Without such formal delegation, the individual or committee has no power to act.
- 1.2 Once determined the Scheme of Delegation must be published on the Trust and individual Schools' websites.
- 1.3 The Scheme of Delegation complements the delegation of financial powers referred to in the Academies Financial Handbook.
- 1.4 The Trust's governance structure is follows:



2. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

2.1 In this Scheme:

"**Academy**" has the meaning ascribed to it in clause 3.1;

"**Academies Financial Handbook**" means the DfE's financial handbook for Academies in force from time to time;

"**Articles**" means the Articles of Association of the Company (and references in this Scheme to a numbered "**Article**" or "**Articles**" shall mean those specific provisions of the Articles);

"**Budget**" means the annual budget set by the Trustees for the Academy in accordance with the Master Funding Agreement and/or the Relevant Funding Agreement;

"**DBE**" means the Diocesan Board of Education for the diocese within which the Academy is situated;

"**Directors**" means the directors of the Company and is denoted in this document as "Trustees", below;

"**Effective Date**" means 1st March 2015

"**Incumbent**" means, in relation to the ecclesiastical parish High Harrogate: Christ Church

- (i) the Incumbent of the benefice of which the parish forms part or
- (ii) the minister licensed as priest-in-charge of that benefice or of the relevant parish within the benefice in which rights of presentation are suspended or
- (iii) the vicar in a team ministry whose duties in relation to that parish are assigned to him/her by a pastoral scheme or licence from the bishop,

whichever is applicable;

In the case of a vacancy or unwillingness of the Incumbent to act, such person as may be appointed to act in their stead by the Archdeacon of Richmond and Craven.

"**Headteachers' Group**" means the group comprising the Headteachers of all academies run by the Company. The group meets regularly, providing advice and

guidance to the Trustees and acting as a conduit between the Trustees and the Academies;

"LGB" means the Local Governing Body of the Academy constituted by clause 5.4 of this Scheme and pursuant to Articles 100 - 104;

"Master Funding Agreement" means the Master Funding Agreement entered into by the Company and the Secretary of State on March 1st 2015

"Relevant Funding Agreement" means the Supplemental Funding Agreement entered into by the Company and the Secretary of State in respect of the Academy on March 1st 2015;

"Secretary of State" means the Secretary of State for Education and his or her successors; and

"Trustees" has the meaning as stated for Directors, above.

2.2 Except as expressly provided in this Scheme, words and expressions not defined in this Scheme shall have the same meaning accorded to them in the Articles and the Relevant Funding Agreement entered into by the Company.

2.3 Reference in this Scheme to clauses, paragraphs and annexes shall, unless otherwise stated, be to clauses, paragraphs and annexes of this Scheme.

2.4 In the event of conflict between any provision of this Scheme and the Articles, the Articles shall prevail.

3 INTRODUCTION

3.1 As a charity and company limited by guarantee, the Company is governed by a board of Trustees who are responsible for, and oversee, the management and administration of the Company and the academies run by the Company. St. Aidan's CE High School (the "**Academy**") is one of the academies.

3.2 The Trustees are accountable to external government agencies including the Charity Commission and the Department for Education (including any successor bodies) for the quality of the education provided by the Company and they are required to have systems in place through which they can assure themselves of quality, safety and good practice. As the Academy is a Church of England academy, designated as such, the Trustees are also accountable to the DBE under the provisions of the Diocesan Boards of Education Measure 1991, and

to the Trustees to ensure that the Academy is conducted as a Church of England school.

- 3.3 In order to discharge these responsibilities, the Trustees may appoint people with appropriate skills and knowledge to serve on the LGB which has been established to assist with the good governance of the Academy in accordance with clause 5.4 of this Scheme and Articles 100 - 104.
- 3.4 This Scheme explains the ways in which the Trustees fulfil their responsibilities for the leadership and management of the Academy, the respective roles and responsibilities of the Trustees and the members of the LGB and the commitments to each other to ensure the success of the Academy.
- 3.5 This Scheme has been put in place by the Trustees from the Effective Date in accordance with the provisions of the Articles and it should be read in conjunction with those Articles as well as with:
- (i) the Trustees' strategic plans and policies for the Academy;
 - (ii) any budget set for the Academy; and
 - (iii) any directions given or rules and regulations set by the Trustees.

4 ETHOS AND MISSION STATEMENT

- 4.1 The Academy's vision is as follows:

The school aims to serve its community by providing education of the highest quality within the context of Christian belief and practice. It encourages an understanding of the meaning and significance of faith, and promotes Christian values through the experience it offers all its pupils.

Recognising its historic foundation, the Academy will preserve and develop its religious character in accordance with the principles of the Church of England and in partnership with the Church at Parish and Diocesan level.

The Academy's mission statement is as follows:

At St. Aidan's Church of England High School we educate every child in our safekeeping within a caring and Christian community. We open minds, unlock potential and celebrate success. We seek to establish a life-long love of

learning. Our children are part of God's world and we help them to understand their place in it.

We create a welcoming, stimulating and disciplined environment where everyone is valued and people grow together in a culture of respect and support. Our school is a place where children enjoy working and playing together to develop independence, self-confidence and self-esteem.

- 4.3 The Academy aims to serve its community by providing an education of the highest quality.

4 TRUSTEES' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

5.1 The Trustees have overall responsibility and ultimate decision-making authority for all the work of the Company, including the establishing and running of schools and in particular the Academy as a Church of England school. This is both exercised through strategic planning and the setting of policy and is managed through business planning, monitoring of budgets, performance management, the setting of standards and the implementation of quality management processes. The Trustees have the power to direct change where required.

5.2 The Trustees have a duty:

5.2.1 to comply with any lawful directions issued to the Company;

5.2.2 to act in the fulfilment of the Company's objects; and

5.2.3 to have regard to the advice of the DBE generally and in particular in respect of upholding the Company's objects.

5.3 Trustees will have regard to the interests of the other academies for which the Company is responsible in deciding and implementing any policy or exercising any authority in respect of the Academy.

5.4 Articles 100 and 105 provide for the appointment by the Trustees of committees to whom the Trustees may delegate certain of the functions of the Trustees. In further recognition of the Trustees' power to delegate under Article 105 and from the date of this Scheme, responsibility for the running of the Academy from the Effective Date will be delegated to the committee established by this Scheme and which shall be known as the LGB of the Academy.

5.5 The constitution, membership and proceedings of the LGB are determined by

the Trustees and this Scheme expresses such matters as well as acknowledging any authority delegated to the LGB in order to enable the LGB to assist with the running of the Academy and fulfil the Academy's mission.

6 CONSTITUTION OF THE LGB

6.1 Members of the LGB

- 6.1.1 The number of people who shall sit on the LGB shall be not less than three but, unless otherwise determined by the Trustees, shall not be subject to any maximum.
- 6.1.2 The LGB shall have the following members:
- Two parent governors
 - Two teaching staff governors
 - One non-teaching staff governor
 - Headteacher
 - Eight academy (formerly foundation) governors
- 6.1.3 The LGB may also have co-opted members appointed under clause 6.3.
- 6.1.4 The Trustees (all or any of them) shall also be entitled to serve on the LGB and attend any meetings of the LGB. Any Trustee attending a meeting of the LGB shall count towards the quorum for the purposes of the meeting and shall be entitled to vote on any resolution being considered by the LGB.
- 6.1.5 All persons appointed or elected to the LGB shall give a written undertaking to the Trustees to uphold the object of the Company.

6.2 Appointment of members of the LGB

Staff members

- 6.2.1 The Trustees may appoint up to 2 persons who are employed at the Academy to serve on the LGB through such process as they may determine, provided that the total number of such persons (including the Headteacher) does not exceed one third of the total number of persons on the LGB. The positions held by those employed at the Academy (e.g. teaching and non teaching) may be taken into account when considering appointments.

- 6.2.2 In appointing persons to serve on the LGB who are employed at the Academy, the Trustees may invite nominations from all staff employed under a contract of employment or a contract for services or otherwise engaged to provide services to the Academy (excluding the Headteacher) and, where there are any contested posts, shall hold an election by a secret ballot. All arrangements for the calling and the conduct of the election and resolution of questions as to whether any person is an eligible candidate shall be determined by the Trustees.
- 6.2.3 Not required.

Parent members

- 6.2.4 Subject to clause 6.2.8, the parent members of the LGB shall be elected by parents of registered pupils at the Academy and he or she must be a parent of a pupil at the Academy at the time when he or she is elected.
- 6.2.5 The Trustees shall make all necessary arrangements for, and determine all other matters relating to, an election of the parent members of the LGB, including any question of whether a person is a parent of a registered pupil at the Academy. Any election of persons who are to be the parent members of the LGB which is contested shall be held by secret ballot.
- 6.2.6 The arrangements made for the election of the parent members of the LGB shall provide for every person who is entitled to vote in the election to have an opportunity to do so by having their ballot paper returned to the Academy by a registered pupil at the Academy.
- 6.2.7 Where a vacancy for a parent member of the LGB is required to be filled by election, the LGB shall take such steps as are reasonably practical to secure that every person who is known to them to be a parent of a registered pupil at the Academy is informed of the vacancy and that it is required to be filled by election, informed that he or she is entitled to stand as a candidate, and vote at the election, and given an opportunity to do so.
- 6.2.8 The number of parent members of the LGB required shall be made up by persons appointed by the Trustees, after consultation with the LGB, if the number of parents standing for election is less than the number of vacancies.

- 6.2.9 In appointing a person to be a parent member of the LGB pursuant to clause 6.2.8, the Trustees shall appoint a person who is the parent of a registered pupil at the Academy or, where it is not reasonably practical to do so, a person who is the parent of a child of compulsory school age.

6.3 Co-opted members of the LGB

- 6.3.1 After seeking recommendations from the members of the LGB the Trustees may co-opt up to 2 persons to the LGB. A person who shall be “co-opted” to the LGB means a person who is to serve on the LGB without having been otherwise appointed or elected to serve on the LGB. The Trustees may not co-opt a person who is employed at the Academy if thereby the number of persons employed at the Academy serving on the LGB would exceed one third of the total number of persons serving on the LGB (including the Headteacher).

6.4 Term of office

- 6.4.1 The term of office for any person serving on the LGB shall be 4 years, save that this time limit shall not apply to:
- (i) the Headteacher who shall be treated for all purposes as being an ex officio member of the LGB;
 - (ii) the Incumbent (if so appointed as a member by the Trustees under clause 6.1.2.) who shall be treated for all purposes as being an ex officio member of the LGB.
- 6.4.2 Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of member on the LGB, any person may be re-appointed or re-elected (including being “co-opted” again) to the LGB.

6.5 Resignation and removal

- 6.5.1 A person serving on the LGB shall cease to hold office if he or she resigns their office by notice to the LGB (but only if at least three persons appointed under clause 6.2.1 will remain in office when the notice of resignation is to take effect).
- 6.5.2 A person serving on the LGB shall cease to hold office if he or she is removed by the person or persons who appointed him, or the Trustees. This clause does not apply in respect of a person who is serving as a parent

member on the LGB, who may only be removed by the Trustees. The Trust's Governor Disciplinary Policy will apply.

- 6.5.3 If any person who serves on the LGB in their capacity as an employee at the Academy ceases to work at the Academy then he or she shall be deemed to have resigned and shall cease to serve on the LGB automatically on termination of their work at the Academy.
- 6.5.4 Where a person who serves on the LGB resigns their office or is removed from office, that person or, where he or she is removed from office, those removing him, shall give written notice thereof to the Trustees.

6.6 Disqualification of members of the LGB

- 6.6.1 No person shall be qualified to serve on the LGB unless he or she is aged 18 or over at the date of their election or appointment. No current pupil or student of the Academy shall be entitled to serve on the LGB.
- 6.6.2 A person serving on the LGB shall cease to hold office if he or she becomes incapable by reason of illness or injury of managing or administering their own affairs.
- 6.6.3 A person serving on the LGB shall cease to hold office if he or she is absent without the permission of the Chair of the LGB from all the meetings of the LGB held within a period of six months and the LGB resolves that their office be vacated.
- 6.6.4 A person shall be disqualified from serving on the LGB if:
 - 6.6.4.1 his or her estate has been sequestrated and the sequestration has not been discharged, annulled or reduced; or
 - 6.6.4.2 he or she is the subject of a bankruptcy restrictions order or an interim order.
- 6.6.5 A person shall be disqualified from serving on the LGB at any time when he or she is subject to a disqualification order or a disqualification undertaking under the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 or to an order made under section 429(2)(b) of the Insolvency Act 1986 (failure to pay under county court administration order).

- 6.6.6 A person serving on the LGB shall cease to hold office if he or she would cease to be a director by virtue of any provision in the Companies Act 2006 or is disqualified from acting as a trustee by virtue of section 178 of the Charities Act 2011 (or any statutory re-enactment or modification of that provision).
- 6.6.7 A person shall be disqualified from serving on the LGB if he or she has been removed from the office of charity trustee or trustee for a charity by an order made by the Charity Commission or the High Court on the grounds of any misconduct or mismanagement in the administration of the charity for which he or she was responsible or to which he or she was privy, or which he or she by their conduct contributed to or facilitated.
- 6.6.8 A person shall be disqualified from serving on the LGB where he or she has, at any time, been convicted of any criminal offence, excluding any that have been spent under the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 as amended, and excluding any offence for which the maximum sentence is a fine or a lesser sentence except where a person has been convicted of any offence which falls under section 178 (persons disqualified from being charity trustees or trustees of a charity) of the Charities Act 2011.
- 6.6.9 After the Academy has opened, a person shall be disqualified from serving on the LGB if he or she has not provided to the Trustees a criminal records certificate at an enhanced disclosure level under section 113B of the Police Act 1997. In the event that the certificate discloses any information which would in the opinion of either the chair or the Headteacher confirm their unsuitability to work with children that person shall be disqualified. If a dispute arises as to whether a person shall be disqualified, a referral shall be made to the Secretary of State to determine the matter. The determination of the Secretary of State shall be final.
- 6.6.10 Where, by virtue of this Scheme, a person becomes disqualified from serving on the LGB and he or she was so serving, or was proposed to so serve, he or she shall upon becoming so disqualified give written notice of that fact to the Trustees.
- 6.6.11 This clause 6.6 and paragraph 2 of Appendix One shall also apply to any member of any committee of the LGB who is not otherwise a member of the LGB.

7 DELEGATED POWERS

7.1 General Provisions

7.1.1 Subject to the provisions of

- (a) the Companies Act 2006,
- (b) the Articles,
- (c) the strategic plan and policies of the Trustees of the Company,
- (d) any Budget set by the Trustees for the Academy and
- (e) any directions given and rules and regulations set by the Trustees of the Company,

the management of the business of the Academy shall otherwise be delegated by the Trustees to the LGB who may exercise all the powers of the Company in so far as they relate to the Academy, in accordance with the terms of this Scheme.

7.1.2 No alteration of the Articles and no such direction shall invalidate any prior act of the LGB which would have been valid if that alteration had not been made or that direction had not been given.

7.1.3 Except as provided for in this Scheme, the powers given by this Scheme shall not be limited by any special power given to the Trustees by the Articles or to the LGB by this Scheme and a meeting of the LGB at which a quorum is present may exercise all the powers so delegated.

7.1.4 The Appendices to this Scheme set out the general principles and levels of delegation of responsibilities from the Trustees to the LGB and from there to individuals. The Appendices will be reviewed by the Trustees on an annual basis. Trustees reserve the right to remove or alter any delegation at any time, whilst having due regard to, but not being bound by, the views of the LGB. So long as the Academy is not deemed by the Trustees as posing significant risk or concern (which will not be solely determined by Ofsted category) which in their view is not being effectively addressed, it is the intention of the Trustees that they will not remove or restrict any delegation without the prior agreement of the LGB.

7.1.5 Except as provided for in this Scheme and its Appendices, in addition to all powers hereby expressly conferred upon the LGB and without detracting from the generality of the powers delegated, the LGB shall have the following powers, namely:

7.1.5.1 to expend certain funds of the Company as permitted by clause 7.3.2 in such manner as the LGB shall consider most beneficial for the achievement of the Object in so far as it relates to the Academy;
and

7.1.5.2 to enter into such contracts on behalf of the Company in so far as they relate to the Academy and are permitted by the Trustees.

7.1.6 In the exercise of its powers and functions, the LGB shall consider any advice given by the Headteacher and/or any other executive officer of the Company and shall comply with any advice or direction given by the Trustees.

7.1.7 Any bank account in which any money of the Company in so far as it relates to the Academy is deposited shall be operated by the LGB in the name of the Company. All cheques and orders for the payment of money from such an account shall be signed by at least two signatories authorised by the Trustees.

7.2 Ethos and Values

7.2.1 Whilst the LGB shall be responsible for ensuring that the Academy is conducted in accordance with its ethos and values referred to in clause 3, the determination of the Academy's ethos and mission statement shall be the responsibility of the Trustees, exercised in consultation with the LGB.

7.2.2 At all times, the Trustees and the LGB shall ensure that the Academy is conducted in accordance with the object of the Company, the terms of any trust governing the use of the land which is used for the purposes of the Academy and any agreement entered into with the Secretary of State for the funding of the Academy.

7.3 Powers

Contracts

- 7.3.1 Whilst the LGB shall have the power to enter into contracts on behalf of the Company in so far as they relate to the Academy pursuant to clause 6.1.5, the LGB shall first obtain the written consent of the Trustees to any contracts or expenditure for any single matter above £25,000.

Finance

- 7.3.2 The Trustees delegate to the LGB the responsibility to plan, manage and expend such of the monies received under the Relevant Funding Agreement or otherwise for the purposes of the Academy as may be determined each year by the Trustees in accordance with the Budget.
- 7.3.3 The accounts of the Company shall be the responsibility of the Trustees but the LGB shall provide such information about the finances of the Academy as often and in such format as the Trustees shall require. Without prejudice to the above, the LGB shall provide monthly management accounts to the Trustees.
- 7.3.4 The LGB shall ensure that proper procedures are put in place for the safeguarding of funds, where responsibility for those funds has been delegated to them, and that the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook as per clauses 1.15 and 4.6 – 5.8 of the Master Funding Agreement are observed at all times as well as any requirements and recommendations of the Trustees and the Secretary of State.
- 7.3.5 The LGB shall inform the Trustees of any need for significant unplanned expenditure and will discuss with the Trustees (and others as the Trustees shall require) options for identifying available funding.
- 7.3.6 The LGB shall develop appropriate risk management strategies and shall at all times adopt financial prudence in managing the financial affairs of the Company in so far as these relate to the Academy and are responsibilities delegated to them pursuant to this Scheme.

7.4 Premises

- 7.4.1 Subject to and without prejudice to clauses 6.3.1 and 6.4.4, the use of monies apportioned in the Budget for the routine maintenance of the buildings and facilities used in respect of the Academy will be the responsibility of the LGB, who shall have regard at all times to the safety of

the users of the buildings and the facilities and the legal responsibilities of the Trustees (and/or any others) as owners of such buildings and facilities.

- 7.4.2 The Trustees may have regard to, but not be bound by, the views of the LGB in developing any mid to long term estate management strategy that will identify the suitability of building and facilities in light of long term curriculum needs and the need for and availability of capital investment to meet their responsibility to ensure the buildings and facilities are maintained to a good standard.
- 7.4.3 The responsibility for any disposals or acquisitions of land owned by the Company will be that of the Trustees. Where this involves land occupied or used or to be occupied or used by the Academy, the Trustees will have regard to, but not be bound by, the views of the LGB.
- 7.4.4 Insuring the land and buildings used by the Academy or entering into any risk pooling agreement will be the responsibility of the Trustees who may recover the cost from monies received under the Relevant Funding Agreement or otherwise for the purposes of the Academy.

7.5 Human Resources

7.5.1 Headteacher

The Trustees shall appoint the Headteacher in accordance with the Articles. The Trustees will consult with and involve the LGB to facilitate the appointment process. So long as the Academy is not deemed by the Trustees as posing significant risk or concern (which will not be solely determined by Ofsted category) which in their view is not being effectively addressed, it is the intention of the Trustees that they would not appoint someone as Headteacher without the prior agreement of the LGB. The Trustees and the LGB may delegate to the Headteacher such powers and functions as they consider are required by the Headteacher for the internal organisation, management and control of the Academy (including the implementation of all policies set by the Trustees for the direction of the teaching and curriculum at the Academy).

7.5.2 Other Staff

7.5.2.1 The Trustees shall be responsible for the appointment and contractual management and compliance of all other staff (to include teaching and non-teaching staff) to be employed by the Company at the Academy but may delegate all or any of these powers to the LGB as they may see fit.

7.5.2.2 In so far as there is a delegation of powers to the LGB pursuant to clause 7.5.2.1 above, the LGB shall:

7.5.2.2.1 comply with all policies concerning staff employed by the Company as may be issued by the Trustees from time to time;

7.5.2.2.2 take account of any pay terms set by the Trustees;

7.5.2.2.3 adopt any standard contracts or terms and conditions for the employment of staff issued by the Trustees; and

7.5.2.2.4 manage any claims and disputes with staff employed by the Company at the Academy and comply with any advice, recommendation and/or direction given by the Trustees.

7.5.2.3 The Trustees, together with the LGB, shall be responsible for the performance management of all staff employed by the Company at the Academy (including the Headteacher) and shall comply with procedures for the proper professional and personal development of staff as may be issued by the Trustees.

7.6 Curriculum and Standards

7.6.1 In recognition of the Trustees' obligation to the Secretary of State to provide a broad and balanced curriculum, the Trustees shall be responsible for the setting and review of the curriculum but shall have regard to, but not be bound by, any views of the LGB. So long as the Academy is not deemed by the Trustees as posing significant risk or concern (which will not be solely determined by Ofsted category) which in their view is not being effectively addressed, it is the intention of Trustees that they will not change the curriculum of the Academy without the prior agreement of the LGB.

- 7.6.2 The Trustees shall be responsible for the standards achieved by the Academy and the pupils attending the Academy but may have regard to, but not be bound by, the advice and recommendations of the LGB.
- 7.6.3 Subject to the provisions of any statutory admissions code, the LGB shall be responsible for the review from time to time of the Academy's admissions policy. The Trustees shall be ultimately responsible for the setting and approval of the admissions policy and no change will be made to the admissions criteria without the written consent of the Trustees.
- 7.6.4 Any decision to expand the Academy shall be that of the Trustees [with the written consent of the DBE] who shall have regard to, but not be bound by, the views of the LGB. So long as the Academy is not deemed by the Trustees as posing significant risk or concern (which will not be solely determined by Ofsted category) which in their view is not being effectively addressed, it is the intention of the Trustees that they will not expand the Academy without the prior agreement of the LGB. While acknowledging that the Trustees have overall responsibility and ultimate decision-making authority for all the work of the Company, including considering any requests from other schools to join the Company, the Trustees will take advice and guidance from the Headteachers' Group when deciding to agree to another school joining the Company.

7.7 Extended School and Business Activities

Whilst the undertaking of any activities which would be described as part of the Academy's "extended schools agenda" or any activities designed to generate business income shall be the responsibility of the LGB, this shall only be undertaken in accordance with any policy set by the Trustees provided that:

- (i) such policy is consonant with the ethos of the Academy; and
- (ii) that the LGB shall have regard to the viability of such activities, the impact on the Academy's activities and any financial implications, such as the threat of taxation in light of the Company's charitable objects and any threat to funding provided by the Secretary of State.

7.8 Regulatory Matters

The Trustees shall be responsible for the satisfaction and observance of all regulatory and legal matters but the LGB shall do all such things as the Trustees

may specify as being necessary to ensure that the Company is meeting its legal obligations.

8 OPERATIONAL MATTERS

- 8.1 The LGB shall comply with the obligations set out in Appendix 2 which deals with the day-to-day operation of, and delegation of responsibilities to, the LGB.
- 8.2 The LGB will adopt and will comply with all policies of the Trustees communicated to the LGB from time to time.
- 8.3 Both the Trustees and all members of the LGB have a duty to act with integrity, objectivity and honesty in the best interests of the Company and the Academy and shall be open about decisions and be prepared to justify those decisions except in so far as any matter may be considered confidential.
- 8.4 The LGB will review its policies and practices on a regular basis and in accordance with any advice, recommendation or instruction issued by the Trustees from time to time in order to ensure that the governance of the Academy is best able to adapt to the changing political and legal environment.
- 8.5 The LGB shall provide such data and information regarding the business of the Academy and the pupils attending the Academy as the Trustees may reasonably require from time to time.
- 8.6 The LGB shall submit to any inspections by the Trustees, and any inspections pursuant to section 48 of the Education Act 2005 (Statutory Inspections of Anglican Schools).
- 8.7 The LGB shall co-operate with the Trustees and shall promptly implement any advice, recommendation or instruction issued by the Trustees where intervention is either threatened or is carried out by the Secretary of State and the Trustees expressly reserve their unfettered right to review and/or remove any power or responsibility conferred on the LGB under this Scheme in such circumstances.

9 ANNUAL REVIEW AND TERMINATION

- 9.1 This Scheme shall operate from the Effective Date in respect of the Academy.
- 9.2 This Scheme may be terminated by the Trustees at any time by giving notice in writing to the LGB where intervention is either threatened or is carried out by the

Secretary of State at the Academy.

- 9.3 The Trustees will have the right to review this Scheme at least on an annual basis and to alter any provisions of it.
- 9.4 In considering any material changes to this Scheme or any framework on which it is based, the Trustees will have regard to and give due consideration of any views of the LGB.

APPENDIX ONE

FUNCTIONING OF THE LGB

1. CHAIR, VICE-CHAIR AND CLERK OF THE LGB

- 1.1 The chair of the LGB shall be appointed by the Trustees having due regard to, but not being bound by, the views of the LGB.
- 1.2 The clerk of the LGB shall be appointed by the LGB.
- 1.3 So long as the Academy is not deemed by the Trustees as posing significant risk or concern (which will not be solely determined by Ofsted category) which in their view is not being effectively addressed, the members of the LGB may, for each school year, at their first meeting in that year, identify a chair and vice-chair from among their number for consideration under paragraph 1.1 to serve until a successor is elected or a vacancy occurs as envisaged in paragraph 1.5. Neither a person who is employed by the Company (whether or not at the Academy) nor a person who is at the time of election already a Trustee of the Company (except where such person is a Trustee by virtue of being the incumbent chair) shall be eligible for election as chair or vice-chair.
- 1.4 Subject to paragraph 1.5, the chair or vice-chair shall hold office as such until their successor has been appointed or elected (respectively) in accordance with this paragraph 1.
- 1.5 The chair or vice-chair may at any time resign their office by giving notice in writing to the Trustees. The chair or vice-chair shall cease to hold office if:
 - 1.5.1 he or she ceases to serve on the LGB;
 - 1.5.2 he or she is employed by the Company (whether or not at the Academy);
 - 1.5.3 he or she is removed from office in accordance with this Scheme; or
 - 1.5.4 in the case of the vice-chair, he or she is appointed in accordance with this Scheme to fill a vacancy in the office of chair.
- 1.6 Where, by reason of any of the matters referred to in paragraph 1.5, a vacancy arises in the office of chair or vice-chair, the members of the LGB shall at its next meeting identify (or in the case of the vice chair, elect) one of their number

to fill that vacancy (for chairs in line with paragraphs 1.1 and 1.3).

- 1.7 Where the chair is absent from any meeting or there is at the time a vacancy in the office of the chair, the vice-chair shall act as the chair for the purposes of the meeting.
- 1.8 Where, in the circumstances referred to in paragraph 1.7, the vice-chair is also absent from the meeting or there is at the time a vacancy in the office of vice-chair, the members of the LGB shall elect one of their number to act as a chair for the purposes of that meeting, provided that the person elected shall neither be a person who is employed by the Company (whether or not at the Academy) nor a Trustee.
- 1.9 Any election of the chair or vice-chair which is contested shall be held by secret ballot.
- 1.10 The chair may be removed from office by the Trustees at any time. However, so long as the Academy is not deemed by the Trustees as posing significant risk or concern (which will not be solely determined by Ofsted category) which in their view is not being effectively addressed, and the LGB is fulfilling its obligations pursuant to this Scheme it is the intention of the Trustees that they will not remove the Chair without prior consultation with the LGB.
- 1.11 The chair or vice-chair may be removed by the LGB in accordance with this Scheme.
- 1.12 A resolution to remove the chair or vice-chair from office which is passed at a meeting of the LGB shall not have effect unless:
 - 1.12.1 it is confirmed by a resolution passed at a second meeting of the LGB held not less than fourteen days after the first meeting; and
 - 1.12.2 the matter of the chair or vice-chair's removal from office is specified as an item of business on the agenda for each of those meetings.
- 1.13 Before a resolution is passed by the LGB at the relevant meeting as to whether to confirm the previous resolution to remove the vice-chair from office, the person or persons proposing the removal shall at that meeting state their reasons for doing so and the chair or vice-chair shall be given an opportunity to make a statement in response.

2. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

- 2.1 Any member of the LGB who has or can have any direct or indirect duty or personal interest (including but not limited to any Personal Financial Interest (as that phrase is defined in paragraph 2.2 below)) which conflicts or may conflict with their duties as a member of the LGB shall disclose that fact to the LGB as soon as he or she becomes aware of it. A person must absent him/herself from any discussions of the LGB in which it is possible that a conflict will arise between their duty to act solely in the interests of the Academy and any duty or personal interest (including but not limited to any Personal Financial Interest).
- 2.2 For the purpose of paragraph 2.1, a person has a Personal Financial Interest if he or she is in the employment of the Company or is in receipt of remuneration or the provision of any other benefit directly from the Company or in some other way is linked to the Company or the Academy.

3. THE MINUTES

- 3.1 The minutes of the proceedings of a meeting of the LGB shall be drawn up and entered into a book kept for the purpose by the person authorised to keep the minutes of the LGB and shall be signed (subject to the approval of the members of the LGB) at the same or next subsequent meeting by the person acting as chair thereof. The minutes shall include a record of:
- 3.1.1 all appointments of members of the LGB and/or officers of the Academy made by the LGB and/or the Trustees; and
- 3.1.2 all proceedings at meetings of the LGB and of committees of the LGB including the names of all persons present at each such meeting.
- 3.2 The chair shall ensure that copies of minutes of all meetings of the LGB (and such of the subcommittees as the Trustees shall from time to time notify) shall be provided to the Trustees as soon as reasonably practicable after those minutes are approved.

4. COMMITTEES

- 4.1 The LGB may establish subcommittees as it sees fit but, save as set out in paragraph 5 below, such subcommittees will not have any delegated powers or

responsibilities. Subcommittees may include individuals who are not members of the LGB provided that such individuals are in a minority.

5. DELEGATION

- 5.1 Provided such power or function has been delegated to the LGB, the LGB may further delegate to any person serving on the LGB, any subcommittee of the LGB, the Headteacher and/or any other holder of an executive office such of their powers or functions as they consider desirable to be exercised by them. Any such delegation may be made subject to any conditions which either the Trustees or the LGB may impose and may be revoked or altered.
- 5.2 Where any power or function of the Trustees or the LGB is exercised by any person serving on the LGB, any subcommittee of the LGB, the Headteacher and/or any other holder of an executive office, that person or subcommittee shall report to the LGB in respect of any action taken or decision made with respect to the exercise of that power or function at the meeting of the LGB immediately following the taking of the action or the making of the decision.

6. MEETINGS OF THE LGB

- 6.1 Subject to the provisions contained in this Scheme, the LGB may regulate its proceedings as the members of the LGB think fit.
- 6.2 The LGB shall meet at least three times in every school year. Meetings of the LGB shall be convened by the clerk to the LGB. In exercising their functions under this Scheme, the clerk shall comply with any direction given by:
- 6.2.1 the Trustees or the LGB; or
- 6.2.2 the chair of the LGB or, in their absence or where there is a vacancy in the office of chair, the vice-chair of the LGB so far as such direction is not inconsistent with any direction given as mentioned in paragraph 6.2.1 above.
- 6.3 Any three members of the LGB may, by notice in writing given to the clerk, requisition a meeting of the LGB and it shall be the duty of the clerk to convene such a meeting as soon as is reasonably practicable.
- 6.4 Each member of the LGB shall be given, at least seven clear days before the date of a meeting of the LGB,

6.4.1 notice in writing thereof signed by the clerk and sent to each member of the LGB at the address provided by each member from time to time and

6.4.2 a copy of the agenda for the meeting

provided that, where the chair or, in their absence or where there is a vacancy in the office of chair, the vice-chair so determines on the ground that there are matters demanding urgent consideration, it shall be sufficient if the written notice of a meeting and the copy of the agenda thereof are given within such shorter period as he or she directs.

6.5 The convening of a meeting and the proceedings conducted thereat shall not be invalidated by reason of any individual not having received written notice of the meeting or a copy of the agenda thereof.

6.6 A resolution to rescind or vary a resolution carried at a previous meeting of the LGB shall not be proposed at a meeting of the LGB unless the consideration of the rescission or variation of the previous resolution is a specific item of business on the agenda for that meeting.

6.7 A meeting of the LGB shall be terminated or adjourned (as applicable) forthwith if:

6.7.1 the members of the LGB so resolve; or

6.7.2 subject to paragraph 6.12, the number of members present fails or ceases to constitute a quorum for a meeting of the LGB in accordance with paragraph 6.10.

6.8 Where, in accordance with paragraph 6.7, a meeting is not held or is terminated before all the matters specified as items of business on the agenda for the meeting have been disposed of, a further meeting shall be convened by the clerk as soon as is reasonably practicable but, in any event, within seven days of the date on which the meeting was originally to be held or was so terminated.

6.9 Where the LGB resolves in accordance with paragraph 6.7 to adjourn a meeting before all the items of business on the agenda have been disposed of, the LGB shall before doing so determine the time and date at which a further meeting is to be held for the purposes of completing the consideration of those items and they shall direct the clerk to convene a meeting accordingly.

- 6.10 Subject to paragraph 6.12, the quorum for a meeting of the LGB and any vote on any matter thereat shall be any three of the members of the LGB or, where greater, any one third (rounded up to a whole number) of the total number of members of the LGB at the date of the meeting.
- 6.11 The LGB may act notwithstanding any vacancies on its board but, if the number of persons serving is less than the number fixed as the quorum, the continuing persons may act only for the purpose of filling vacancies or of calling a meeting of the LGB.
- 6.12 The quorum for the purposes of
- 6.12.1 any vote on the appointment of a parent member in accordance with clause 6.2.9 of the Scheme,
 - 6.12.2 any vote on the removal of a person in accordance with this Scheme or
 - 6.12.3 any vote on the removal of the chair or vice chair of the LGB
- shall be any two-thirds (rounded up to a whole number) of the persons who are at the time persons entitled to vote on those respective matters.
- 6.13 Subject to this Scheme, every question to be decided at a meeting of the LGB shall be determined by a majority of the votes of the persons present and entitled to vote on the question. Every member of the LGB shall have one vote.
- 6.14 Subject to paragraphs 6.10 – 6.12, where there is an equal division of votes the chair of the meeting shall have a casting vote in addition to any other vote he or she may have.
- 6.15 The proceedings of the LGB shall not be invalidated by
- 6.15.1 any vacancy on the LGB; or
 - 6.15.2 any defect in the election, appointment or nomination of any person serving on the LGB.
- 6.16 A resolution in writing, signed by all the persons entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the LGB or of a subcommittee of the LGB, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the LGB or, as the case may be, a subcommittee of the LGB duly convened and held. Such a resolution may

consist of several documents in the same form, each signed by one or more of the members of the LGB, and may include an electronic communication by or on behalf of the LGB member indicating his or her agreement to the form of resolution providing that the member has previously notified the LGB in writing of the email address or addresses which the member will use.

- 6.17 Subject to paragraph 6.18, the LGB shall ensure that a copy of
- 6.17.1 the agenda for every meeting of the LGB,
 - 6.17.2 the draft minutes of every such meeting (if they have been approved by the person acting as chair of that meeting),
 - 6.17.3 the signed minutes of every such meeting and
 - 6.17.4 any report, document or other paper considered at any such meeting
- are, as soon as is reasonably practicable, made available at the Academy to persons wishing to inspect them.
- 6.18 There may be excluded from any item required to be made available in pursuance of paragraph 6.17 any material relating to:
- 6.18.1 a named teacher or other person employed or proposed to be employed at the Academy;
 - 6.18.2 a named pupil at, or candidate for admission to, the Academy; and
 - 6.18.3 any matter which, by reason of its nature, the LGB is satisfied should remain confidential.
- 6.19 Any member of the LGB shall be able to participate in and, for the purposes of quorum, be counted as present at meetings of the LGB by telephone or video conference provided that
- 6.19.1 he or she has given notice of their intention to do so detailing the telephone number on which he or she can be reached and/or appropriate details of the video conference suite from which he or she shall be taking part at the time of the meeting at least 48 hours before the meeting and
 - 6.19.2 the LGB has access to the appropriate equipment

and provided that, if after all reasonable efforts it does not prove possible for that person to participate by telephone or video conference, the meeting may still proceed with its business provided it is otherwise quorate.

7. NOTICES

7.1 Any notice to be given to or by any person pursuant to this Scheme (other than a notice calling a meeting of the LGB) shall be in writing or shall be given using electronic communications to an address for the time being notified for that purpose to the person giving the notice. In this Scheme, "Address" in relation to electronic communications includes a number or address used for the purposes of such communications.

7.2 A notice may be given by the LGB to its members either personally or by sending it by post in a prepaid envelope addressed to the member at their registered address or by leaving it at that address or by giving it using electronic communications to an address for the time being notified to the LGB by the member. A member whose registered address is not within the United Kingdom and who gives to the LGB an address within the United Kingdom at which notices may be given to him or an address to which notices may be sent using electronic communications shall be entitled to have notices given to him at that address but otherwise no such member shall be entitled to receive any notice from the LGB.

7.3 A member of the LGB present either in person or in accordance with paragraph 6.19 at any meeting of the LGB shall be deemed to have received notice of the meeting and, where necessary, of the purposes for which it was called.

7.4 Proof that an envelope containing a notice was properly addressed, prepaid and posted shall be conclusive evidence that the notice was given. Proof that a notice contained in an electronic communication was sent in accordance with guidance issued by the Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators shall be conclusive evidence that the notice was given. A notice shall be deemed to be given at the expiration of 48 hours after the envelope containing it was posted or, in the case of a notice contained in an electronic communication, at the expiration of 48 hours after the time it was sent.

8. INDEMNITY

8.1 Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011 or any other provision of law, every member of the LGB or other officer or auditor

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of the Company acting in relation to the Academy shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any liability incurred by him in that capacity in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in favour or in which he or she is acquitted or in connection with any application in which relief is granted to him by the court from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the Company.

APPENDIX TWO: Levels of Delegation Checklist

Please note: Although decisions may be delegated, the LGB together with the Company as a whole remains responsible for any decision made under delegation.

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Being strategic	Determine the scope of mandatory core services to be delivered by the Company on behalf of its Academies		x			
Being Strategic	Determine the proportion of the overall school budget to be delegated to individual Academies		x		A	
Being strategic	Identify those additional services to be procured on behalf of individual academies (para 7.3.1 refers)			x		A
Being strategic	Developing school buildings strategy (para 7.4.2 refers)			A	x	
Being strategic	Approve school estates strategy		x			
Being strategic	Procuring and maintaining buildings, including developing properly funded maintenance plan (para 7.4.1 refers)					x

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Being strategic	Approve maintenance plan			x		A
Being strategic	Set the times of school sessions, training days and the dates of school terms and holidays		x	A		
Being strategic	Approve constituting documents and any amendments thereafter		x			
Being strategic	Hold a full LGB meeting at least three times in a school year (Appendix 1, para 6.2 refers) or a meeting of the temporary governing body as often as may be required			x		
Being strategic	Appoint and remove members of the LGB (sections 6.2-6.6 refer)		x			
Being strategic	Consider whether or not to exercise delegation of functions to individuals		x			
Being strategic	Consider requests from other schools to join the Company (para 7.6.4 refers)		x			A
Being strategic	Determine and approve trust-wide policies which reflect the trust's ethos and values (facilitating discussions with unions where appropriate) in accordance with the Trust's schedule of policies (para 8.2 refers).		x		A	

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Being strategic	Determine and approve school-level policies which reflect the school's ethos and values in accordance with the Trust's schedule of policies (para 8.4 refers).			x		A
Being strategic	Agree central spend/ top slice		x		A	
Being strategic	Establish risk register				x	A
Being strategic	Review and monitor risk management reports (section 7.3.6 refers)		x	A		
Being strategic	Engagement with stakeholders	x	x	x	x	x
Being strategic	Determine Trust's vision and strategy, agreeing key priorities and KPI's against which progress towards achieving the vision can be measured		x		A	
Being strategic	In the context of the Trust's vision and strategy determine School's vision and strategy, agreeing key priorities and KPI's against which progress towards achieving the vision can be measured.			x		A
Being strategic	Approve and publish the school prospectus			x		A

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Being strategic	Publish significant change proposals to change category of school (para 7.6.4 refers).		x	A		
Ensure financial probity	Establish and publish register of all interests, business, pecuniary, loyalty for members/ trustees/ committee members		x	A		
Ensure financial probity	Approve and set up an Expenses Scheme to include trustees, governors and staff.		x			
Ensuring financial probity	Ensure robustness of benchmarking and trust-wide value for money		x		A	
Ensuring financial probity	Ensure robustness of benchmarking and school value for money			x		A
Ensuring financial probity	Develop trust-wide procurement strategies		x		A	
Ensuring financial probity	Delivery of efficiency savings programme				x	
Ensuring financial probity	Develop and propose the individual school budget					x
Ensuring financial probity	Approve budget plan to support delivery of trust key priorities		x		A	
Ensuring financial probity	Agree budget plan to support delivery of school key priorities (para 7.3.2 refers)			x		A

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Ensuring financial probity	Monitor monthly expenditure (para 7.3.3 refers)		x	A		
Ensuring financial probity	Approve any between budget headings transfers and/or likely budget overspends (para 7.3.5 refers)		x			
Ensuring financial probity	Establish financial decision levels and limits in the Trust Finance Policy		x		A	
Ensuring financial probity	Appoint Internal Auditors		x			
Ensuring financial probity	Appoint external Auditors	x				
Ensuring financial probity	Enter into contracts (in accordance with the Finance Policy) up to the limits of delegation and within an agreed budget (paras 7.1.5.2 and 7.3.1 refers)		x	x		x
Ensuring financial probity	Make payments within agreed financial limits as set out in the Finance Policy (para 7.1.5.1 and 7.3.2 refer)		x	x		x
Ensuring financial probity	Appoint Chief Financial Officer for delivery of Trust's detailed accounting processes		x		A	
Ensuring financial probity	Ensure buildings insurance/risk pooling arrangements and personal liability cover is in place (para 7.4.4 refers)		x			

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Ensuring financial probity	Receive and respond to external auditors' report		x		A	
Holding to account	Operational responsibility for standards of educational provision					x
Holding to account	Hold the Headteacher to account for educational provision (para 7.6.2 refers)			x		
Holding to account	Strategic accountability for standards of educational provision (para 7.6.2 refers)				x	
Holding to account	Hold CEO to account for standards of educational provision (para 7.6.2 refers)		x			
Holding to account	Undertake performance management of the CEO (section 7.5.2.3 refers)		x			
Holding to account	Undertake performance management of the Headteacher (section 7.5.2.3 refers)			x	A	
Holding to account	Submit to members and publish annual report on performance of the trust		x		A	
Holding to account	Approve Annual Report and accounts	x				
Holding to account	Submit annual report and accounts including accounting policies, signed statement on regularity, propriety and compliance, incorporating governance statement demonstrating value for money		x		A	

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Holding to account	Submit termly report on the work of LGB and LGB minutes to the Trust			x		A
Holding to account	Regulate the LGB procedures (where not set out in law)		x			
Holding to account	Agree auditing and reporting arrangements for all matters of compliance (eg safeguarding, H&S, employment, free school meals, website, Trust/school policies)		x	A	A	A
Holding to account	Accountable for matters of compliance		x		A	
Holding to account	Hold Headteacher to account for matters of compliance			x		
Holding to account	Operational responsibility for matters of compliance					x
Holding to account	To have an overview of the use of exclusions.		x	A		
People	Agree Trust staffing structure		x		A	
People	Agree school staffing structure			x		A
People	Appoint and dismiss CEO		x			
People	Appoint and dismiss Headteacher (para 7.5.1 refers)		x	A		

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
People	Suspending / end suspension of Headteacher		x	A		
People	Appoint other teachers, including Deputy Headteacher (paras 7.5.2.1/2 refer)			A		x
People	Appoint school non-teaching staff (paras 7.5.2.1/2 refer)			A		x
People	Appoint trust non-teaching staff		A		x	
People	Suspend / end suspension / dismissal of other school staff			x		
People	Suspend / end suspension / dismissal of other trust staff		x			
People	Determining dismissal payments/ early retirement		x			
People	Agree CEO pay award		x			
People	Agree Headteacher pay award			x	A	
People	Monitor staff appraisal procedure and pay progression		x	A		
People	Agree central service staff appraisal outcome and pay progression (para 7.5.2.3 refers)		x		A	

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
People	Agree school staff appraisal outcome and pay progression (para 7.5.2.3 refers)			x		A
People	Pay discretions		x	A	A	
People	Agree role descriptions for and appoint (and remove) members	x				
People	Appoint (and remove) non- co-opted trustees (Article 50 refers)	x				
People	Appoint (and remove) co-opted trustees (Article 58 refers)		x			
People	Agree role descriptions for trustees/ chair of the Trust Board/ any specific roles		x		A	
People	Agree role descriptions for governors / chair of the LGB/ any specific roles			x		A
People	Appoint (and remove) the clerk to the Trust Board (Article 81 refers)		x			
People	Appoint the chair of the LGB (Appendix 1, paras 1.1 and 1.3 refer)		x	A		
People	Remove the chair of the LGB (Appendix 1, paras 1.10 and 1.11 refer)		x	A		
People	Appoint and dismiss the clerk to the LGB (Appendix 1, para 1.2 refers)			x		A

Function	Tasks	Decision Level				
		Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
People	Determine the development needs of governors by completion of skills audits and put in place an appropriate program or recruit to fill gaps		x	A	A	A
Systems and Structure	Agree and review articles of association	x	A		A	
Systems and Structure	Establish and annually review governance structure (committees) for the Trust		x		A	
Systems and Structure	Annually agree terms of reference for trust committees (including LGB's)		x		A	
Systems and Structure	Annually agree terms of reference for LGB committees			x		A
Systems and Structure	Complete annual self review of trust board and committee performance, to include trustee contribution and succession planning for the Board and central services staff		x		A	
Systems and Structure	Complete annual self review of LGB performance, to include governor contribution for the LGB and school staff			x		A
Systems and Structure	Periodically carry out review of chair's performance		x	x		
Systems and Structure	Agree annual schedule of business for trust board		x		A	

		Decision Level				
Function	Tasks	Members	Trust Board	LGB	CEO	Head-teacher
Systems and Structure	Agree annual schedule of business for LGB			x	A	A
Systems and structures	Offer or cease additional (extended school) activities and manage what form these should take (para 7.7 refers)			x		A